Notes

- A reference list contains entries for works that have been cited in the paper and exist as recoverable data whereas a bibliography contains background materials and suggestions for further reading.
- All references cited in the text must be included in the reference list and vice versa.
- Arrange entries in reference list according to the following rules in order of precedence:
  o single-author entries before multiple-author entries
  o alphabetical sequence by principal author surname
  o alphabetical sequence by surname of second (and subsequent) author(s)
  o chronological sequence
  o alphabetical sequence by title of the work
- If a work has no author, place the title of the work in the author position and alphabetize the entry by the first significant word of the title.
- If a work is signed "Anonymous", alphabetize the entry as if Anonymous were a real name.
- Alphabetize the prefixes M', Mc and Mac as they appear. E.g. MacArthur precedes McAllister; MacNeil precedes M'Carthy.
- Up to seven authors: List all authors' names (surnames followed by initials) and alphabetize the entry by the first surname, e.g.
  Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., & Author, G. G.
- More than seven authors: List first six authors' names, follow with three ellipses (. . .) and add the last author's name, e.g.
  Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., . . . Author, H. H.
- Do not put a full stop at the end of the following: URL, doi, ERIC document number, abbreviations of U.S. state names.
- When the document is not assigned a DOI, give the exact URL of the document if:
  o it leads to the specific document
  o the specific document cannot be easily located from the home page
  o the document is not yet indexed on the website
  but give the URL of the homepage (e.g. of journal, book, publisher or online archive) if:
  o the URL of the document is not permanent
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  o you do not have a URL that leads to the document itself
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- For publisher locations outside the U.S., spell out the city and country names. For U.S. locations, spell out the city name and use U.S. Postal Service two-letter abbreviations for the state.
  E.g. Singapore: World Scientific; London, England: Faber and Faber; New York, NY: Wiley; Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press; Washington, DC: Author

APA Referencing Guide

This guide provides examples of some common types of references in the American Psychological Association (APA) style. For comprehensive guidelines on the APA style, please refer to the publication manual:

> American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

or visit the APA style website: http://www.apastyle.org

Reference Examples

- **Book, print version**

O'Toole, J., Stinson, M., & Moore, T. (2009). *Drama and curriculum: A giant at the door.* Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer.

Wong, R. Y. L. (2010). *Teaching text types in the Singapore primary school* (3rd ed.). Singapore: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Quek, C. L., Wong, A. F. L., & Tay, M. Y. (Eds.). (2008). *Engaging and managing learners: Practitioners' perspectives* (Rev. ed.). Singapore: Pearson Prentice Hall.

- **Book with DOI, electronic version**

Lee, S. K., Goh, C. B., Fredriksen, B., & Tan, J. P. (Eds.). (2008). *Toward a better future: Education and training for economic development in Singapore since 1965.* http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-7375-0

- **Book without DOI, electronic version**

Dawley, L. (2007). *The tools for successful online teaching* [Gale Virtual Reference Library version]. Available from Gale Virtual Reference Library. (GALE|CX2866800003)

Silver, R. E., Hu, G., & Iino, M. (n.d.). *English language education in China, Japan and Singapore.* Retrieved from http://www.nie.edu.sg/nie_cma/attachments/topic /147e7c6cb6ZG/Silver_Monograph.pdf

- **Book chapter, print version**

Arzami bin Salim. (2009). Oral presentation and assessment: The assessor's role in questioning. In A. D. Pillai & M. Ellis (Eds.), *Project work: Exploring processes, practices and strategies* (pp. 161–165). Singapore: Prentice Hall.

- **Book chapter in a volume in a series, print version**

Fang, Y., Lee, C. K.-E., & Thalha, S. (2009). Lesson study in mathematics: Three cases from Singapore. In K. Y. Wong, P. Y. Lee, B. Kaur, P. Y. Foong, & S. F. Ng (Eds.), *Series on mathematics education: Vol. 2. Mathematics education: The Singapore journey* (pp. 104–129). Singapore: World Scientific.

- **Journal article with DOI, print or electronic version**

Chin, C. (2007). Teacher questioning in science classrooms: Approaches that stimulate productive thinking. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching, 44*(6), 815–843. http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/tea.20171

- **Journal article without DOI, print version**

Chong, E. (2008). Harnessing distributed musical expertise through edublogging. *Australasian Journal of Educational Technology, 24*(2), 181-194.

- **Journal article without DOI, electronic version**

Gopinathan, S., & Deng, Z. (2006). Fostering school-based curriculum development in the context of new educational initiatives in Singapore. *Planning and Changing: An Educational Leadership and Policy Journal, 37*(1/2), 93-110. Available from ProQuest Education Journals database. (Document ID: 1216880291)

- **Magazine article, print version**

Wong, P. (2006, February). The promotion of e-learning at NIE. *ACIS Plug-in, 4*(1), 1.

- **Magazine article, no author, electronic version**

Lessons learned outside the classroom. (2009, January/February). *SingTeach, 16.* Retrieved from http://singteach.nie.edu.sg/issue-16-janfeb-2009-/52-lessons-learned-outside-the-classroom.html

- **Newspaper article, print version**

Tan, T. (2009, May 22). Education ministry spells out approach to sex education. *The Straits Times*, pp. A6–A7.

- **Newspaper article, electronic version**

Onishi, N. (2009, April 22). In Singapore, a more progressive Islamic education. *The New York Times.* Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com

- **Website article, unpublished, undated**

Kaur, B. (n.d.). *What is the method of models?* Retrieved November 10, 2009, from http://home.sandiego.edu/~pmyers/singapore/Kaur_method_of-model.pdf

- **Document from large website**

Wong, K. Y. (2002). *Helping your students to become metacognitive in mathematics: A decade later.* Retrieved from National Institute of Education, Mathematics and Mathematics Education Academic Group website: http://math.nie.edu.sg/kywong /Metacognition%20Wong.pdf

- **Technical or Research report**

Tan, A.-L. (2008). *An insight into philosophy of science and ethics education for girls in Singapore* (Final Research Rep. for Project No. CRP 22/05 TAL). Singapore: National Institute of Education, Centre for Research in Pedagogy and Practice.

Hogan, D., Kramer-Dahl, A., Kang, T., Koh, K. H., Lau, S., Liau, A.,…Lee, Y. B. (2007). *CRPP Core Research Program: Year three progress report.* Retrieved from National Institute of Education, Centre for Research in Pedagogy and Practice website: http://www.crpp.nie .edu.sg/~pubs/CORE_Yr3.pdf

- **ERIC Document**

Tan-Niam, C. S. L. (1996). *Quality of social interaction and understanding of other minds in children's play (*Tech. Rep. No. 39). Nottingham, England: University of Nottingham, ESRC Centre for Research in Development, Instruction and Training. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED425872)

- **Paper from proceedings published in book form**

Yong, J. W. H. (2004). Use of radiotracers and stable isotopes in life science: Introduction, case studies, and safety notes. In L. K. Chen & S. V. Springham (Eds.), *Workshop on working with radiation in biology and chemistry* (pp. 27–48). Singapore: National Institute of Education, Natural Sciences Academic Group.

- **Conference paper retrieved online**

Tan, T. K., Kang, T. L. M., & Hogan, D. J. (2009, June). *Examining changes in life satisfaction using square tables.* Paper presented at the Third Redesigning Pedagogy International Conference, Singapore. Retrieved from http://conference.nie.edu.sg/2009/papers_pdf /PAP188.pdf

- **Dissertation or thesis, unpublished**

Tay-Lim, J. K. H. (2008). *Preschool children's perceptions of peer rejection experiences* (Unpublished master's thesis). National Institute of Education, Singapore.

- **Dissertation or thesis from a commercial database**

Ho, L.-C. (2008). *Adolescents' perspectives of citizenship and the national narrative: Case studies from three Singapore social studies classrooms* (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (Publication No. AAT 3317562)